



Area of Concern: E

WELLNESS And CLINICAL CARE(Part-1)

**Quality and Patient Safety Division
NHSRC**



Area of Concern- E

वैलनेस और क्लिनिकल सेवाएँ

About

Wellness and Clinical services

वैलनेस और क्लिनिकल सेवाएँ

Rationale

It focuses on quality of wellness and clinical services provided by the health facility as clinical services are the main purpose of existence of a health facility.

यह AoC स्वास्थ्य सुविधा द्वारा प्रदान की गई सेवाओं की गुणवत्ता पर केंद्रित है क्योंकि चिकित्सीय सेवाएँ एक स्वास्थ्य सुविधा के अस्तित्व का मुख्य उद्देश्य हैं।

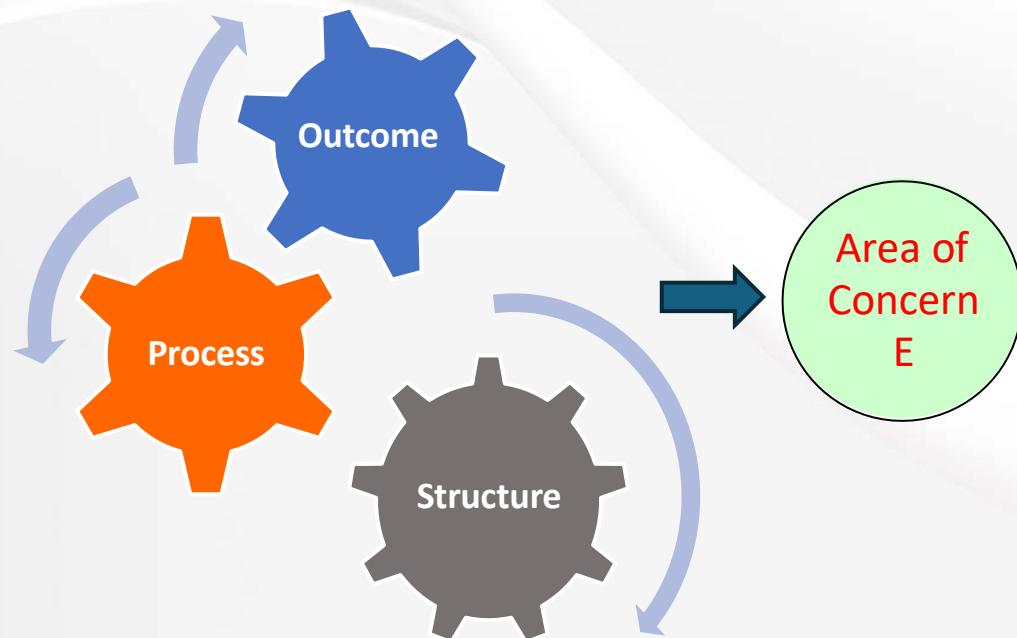


Area of Concern E

WELLNESS & CLINICAL CARE

वैलनेस और क्लिनिकल सेवाएँ

Donabedian's
Model of
Quality of
Care



WELLNESS & CLINICAL SERVICES STANDARDS(E1-E7)

वैलनेस और क्लिनिकल सेवाएँ के मानक

Standard E1- E7

General Clinical Processes

सामान्य क्लिनिकल प्रक्रियाएँ

STANDARD TREATMENT GUIDELINES



5

HYPERTENSION

SCREENING, DIAGNOSIS, ASSESSMENT, AND
MANAGEMENT OF PRIMARY HYPERTENSION IN
ADULTS IN INDIA



AUGUST 2017



Ministry of Health & Family Welfare
Government of India



GENERAL CLINICAL PROCESSES

सामान्य क्लिनिकल प्रक्रियाएँ

E1

**Registration,
Consultation, Clinical assessment
& Reassessment**

पंजीकरण, परामर्श, क्लिनिकल मूल्यांकन और
पुनर्मूल्यांकन

E2

**Continuity Of Care
through two-way Referral**

देखभाल की निरंतरता
रेफरल

E3

Diagnostic services
नैदानिक सेवा

E4

Medication safety

सुरक्षित दवा प्रशासन

E5

**Use of Standard
Treatment Guidelines
& Rational use of
Drugs**

एसटीजी दवाओं का तर्कसंगत
उपयोग

E6

Nursing Care
नर्सिंग देखभाल

E7

Emergency Care
आपातकालीन देखभाल



Standard E1

The health facility has defined procedures for registration, consultation, clinical assessment and reassessment of the patients
पंजीकरण, परामर्श, किलनिकल मूल्यांकन और पुनर्मूल्यांकन



Implementation Points

- ✓ Empanelment, established procedure for registration of patients

Demographic information

Unique identification number/id

Number of Pregnant women

Live births, sick new born

Eligible couples

AYUSHMAN BHARAT HEALTH AND WELLNESS CENTER						
OPD Register				Sign & Symptoms		
Daily Reg. No.	Old Reg. No.	Date	Patient Name	Mobile No.	Address	Age Sex
872	21/6/23	2023-06-21	Shabiryan	10 Y M		
873	5/11	2023-06-21	Shabiryan	10 Y M		
874	7/1/23	2023-06-21	Lakhnauti	5 Y H		
875	9/11	2023-06-21	Lakhnauti	10 Y F		
876	8/11	2023-06-21	Lakhnauti	10 Y F		
877	6/11	2023-06-21	Hemant	8793240037	Jhabrian	50 Y F
878	2/11/23	2023-06-21	Mukesh	8793240037	Jhabrian	36 Y M
879	8/11/23	2023-06-21	Sunita		Jhabrian	25 Y F
880	9/11/23	2023-06-21	Shabiryan		Jhabrian	54 Y F
881	10/11/23	2023-06-21	Kashmira		Jhabrian	50 Y F
882	11/11/23	2023-06-21	Shabiryan		Lakhnauti	56 Y F
883	12/11/23	2023-06-21	Shabiryan		Jhabrian	62 Y M
884	13/11/23	2023-06-21	Raju		Jhabrian	30 Y M
885	14/11/23	2023-06-21	Mukesh		Jhabrian	50 Y M
886	15/11/23	2023-06-21	Gadak	8230914849	Jhabrian	26 Y M
Date _____						
Sign & Symptoms				Treatment	NCD Negative/Positive	Supplied IOPC Test Kit
Sore Throat	Treatment	-	-	-	Yes	No
Cold/Chilling	Treatment	-	-	-	Yes	-
Itching	Treatment	-	-	-	Yes	-
Fever in Child	Treatment	-	-	-	Yes	-
Headache	Treatment	-	-	-	Yes	-
Cough	Treatment	-	-	-	Yes	-
Weakness	Treatment	-	-	-	Yes	-
Weakness	Treatment	-	-	-	Yes	-
High Blood Sugar	Treatment	-	-	-	Yes	-
Sugar	Treatment	-	-	-	Yes	-
Infection in Wound	Treatment	-	-	-	Yes	-
Diarrhoea	Treatment	-	-	-	Yes	-
Breathlessness	Treatment	-	-	-	Yes	-
Weakness/Fatigue	Treatment	-	-	-	Yes	-
Fever	Treatment	-	-	-	Yes	-
Chill/Chills	Treatment	-	-	-	Yes	-
Itching	Treatment	-	-	-	Yes	-
Itching	Treatment	-	-	-	Yes	-
Weakness	Treatment	-	-	-	Yes	-
High Blood Pressure	Treatment	-	-	-	Yes	-
Stomach	Treatment	-	-	-	Yes	-
Burn in Mouth	Treatment	-	-	-	Yes	-
Lentils	Treatment	-	-	-	Yes	-
Itching	Treatment	-	-	-	Yes	-
Itching	Treatment	-	-	-	Yes	-

- ✓ Record of chief complaints, patient history, provisional diagnosis, management and referral



Implementation Points

✓ Teleconsultation facility

✓ NCD beneficiaries(maintain and update family folders) and CD beneficiaries

The image displays three documents related to health monitoring and reporting:

- Community based assessment checklist (CBAC):** A paper form with fields for General Information (Name of ASHA, Name of MPW/ANM), Personal Details (Name, Age, Sex, Address), and a section on disabilities. It includes a risk assessment table (Part A) with questions about age, smoking, alcohol consumption, waist measurement, and physical activities.
- eSanjeevani National Telemedicine Service Login:** A screenshot of the service's website interface. It features a logo for 'eSanjeevani National Telemedicine Service' and the 'Ministry of Health and Family Welfare Government of India' with the motto 'Azadi Ka Amrit Mahotsav'. The top navigation bar includes links for 'A+ English', 'Patient', 'CHO/Doctor', and a dropdown menu. Below the navigation is a green bar with links for 'Home', 'About Us', 'OPD Timings', and 'FAQs'. The main area shows fields for 'OTP' and 'Password' with a 'Login' button at the bottom.
- Reporting Format for ASHA:** A document titled 'पॉपुलेशन बेस्ड स्क्रीनिंग फ़िलिली फॉल्डर' (Population Based Screening Filing Folder). It contains sections for 'नाम' (Name) and 'संबंधी जानकारी' (Relational Information), followed by a table for 'शिविया की स्थिति' (Status of Shiviya) with columns for 'शिविया की स्थिति' (Status of Shiviya), 'शिविया की स्थिति के साथ/शिविया बिना पारी की स्थिति के साथ/शिविया बिना पारी की स्थिति' (Status of Shiviya with/without partner/partner absent), and 'शिविया की स्थिति के साथ या बिना पारी की स्थिति के साथ/शिविया की स्थिति के साथ/शिविया बिना पारी की स्थिति' (Status of Shiviya with/without partner/partner absent).

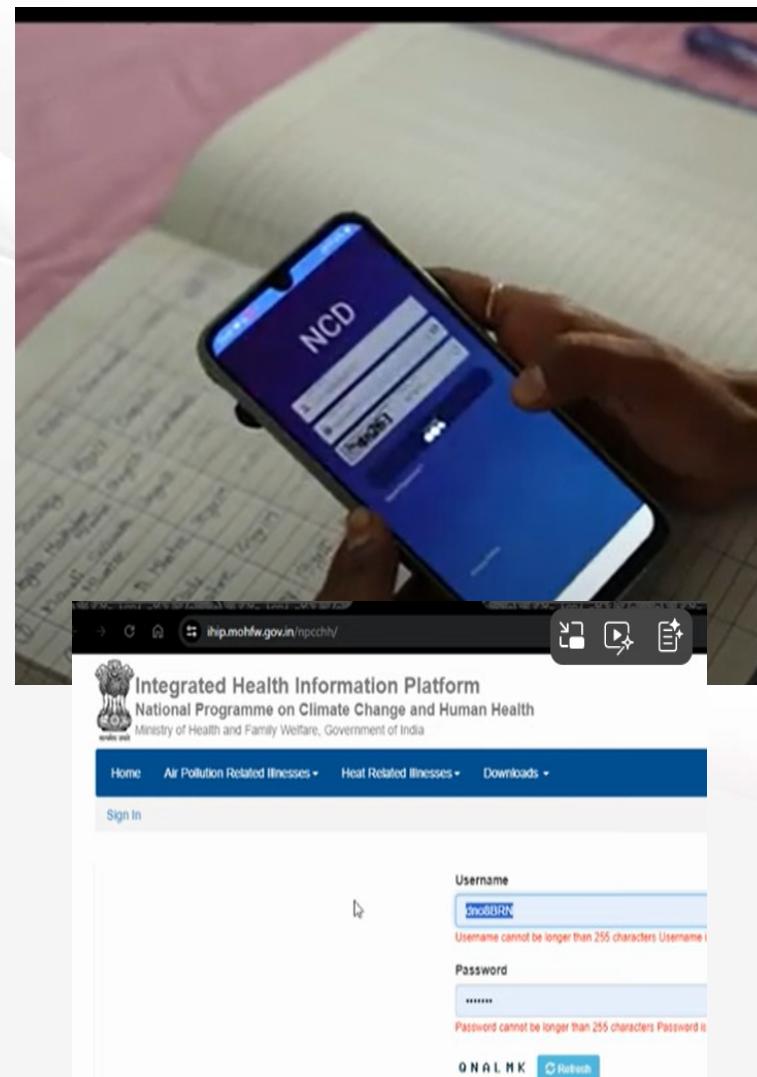


Implementation Points

Follow-up/reassessment patients :

- ✓ RMNCHA
 - ✓ Communicable Diseases
 - ✓ Non-Communicable Diseases
- treatment compliance

monitoring of side effects
detect complications



Standard E2

The facility has defined and established procedures for continuity of care through two-way referral

स्वास्थ्य सुविधा ने दो-तरफा रेफरल के माध्यम से देखभाल की



लिए प्रक्रिया को पर्याप्त

Referral out



Referral in



Implementation Points

✓ Community & household level-
home visits
counselling activities
follow up reminder

✓ Health facility-
maintenance of records
organizing tele
consultations
facilitating referrals
repeat diagnostics

✓ Referrals-
treatment plan modification



HWC Consultations >		
Draft	In Process	
<input type="text"/> Search Patient ID, Name	<input type="button" value="Search"/>	
Patient	Provider	Created Date
Rani 10/Female	RUPALI THAKUR	16 Jul 2023, 03:58 PM
Rani 10/Female	RUPALI THAKUR	16 Jul 2023, 03:34 PM
Archna 26/Female	RUPALI THAKUR	15 Jul 2023, 12:52 PM
Dadu 69/Male	RUPALI THAKUR	15 Jul 2023, 12:48 PM
Noni 6/Female	RUPALI THAKUR	13 Jul 2023, 04:09 PM
Sanjay 5/Male	RUPALI THAKUR	13 Jul 2023, 04:07 PM



Implementation Points

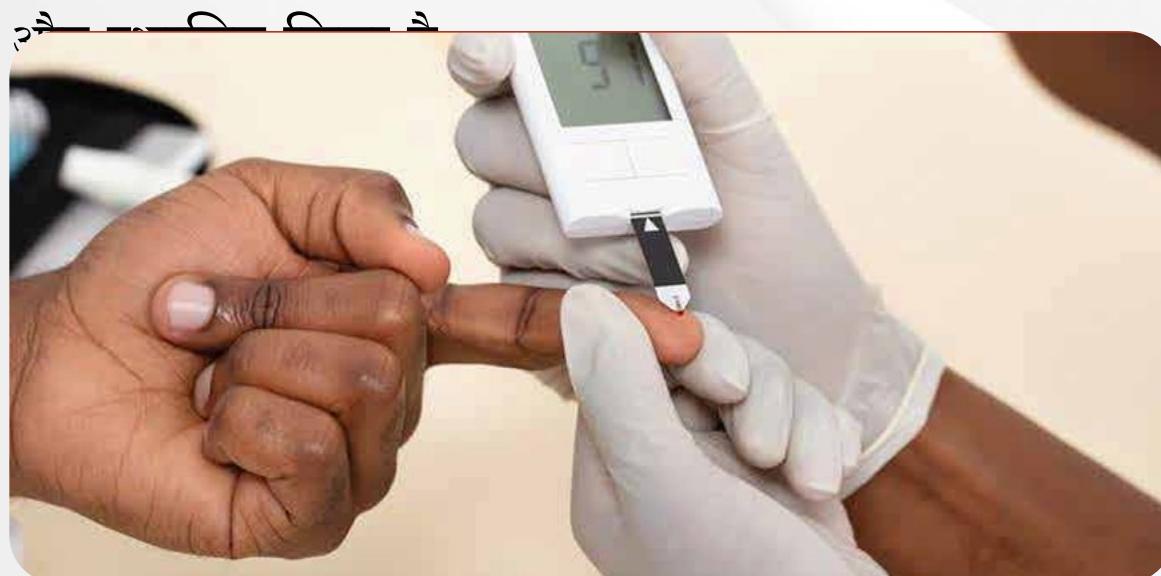
- Protocols for referral out- primary management stabilization, provide complete details in referral slip
- Referral in or out record
- Advance communication to referral center
- Follow up/tracking through IT system



Standard E3

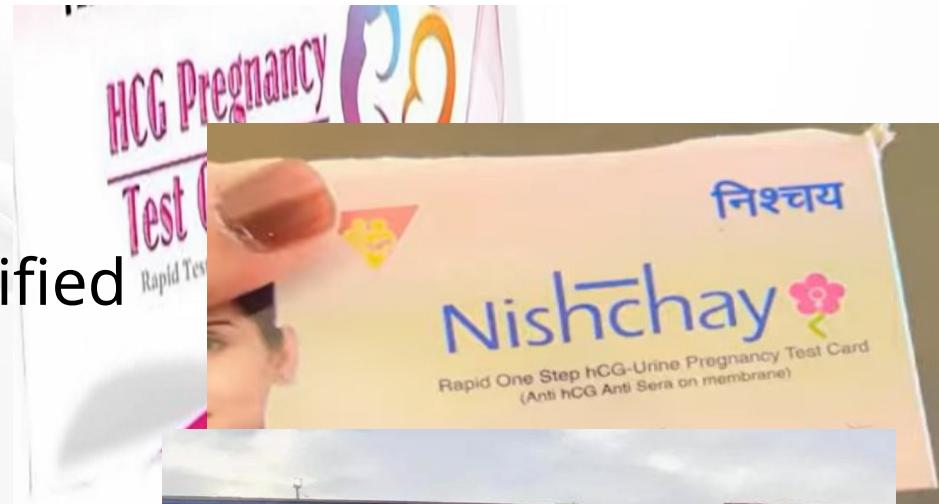
The facility has defined and established procedures of diagnostic services

स्वास्थ्य सुविधा ने नैदानिक सेवाओं की प्रक्रियाओं को परिभाषित



Implementation Points

- ✓ Point of care diagnostics
- ✓ Diagnostic hubs identified and linkages established
- ✓ Timely reporting, retaining and retrieval of diagnostic results
- ✓ Biological reference intervals



Test name	Results	Units	Biological reference interval
Hemogram (electrical impedance and VCS, capillary photometry, photometry)			
Hemoglobin	15.40	g/dL	13.00-17.00
Packed cell volume	47.70	%	40.00-50.00
RBC count	5.26	mill/mm ³	4.50-5.50
MCV	90.70	fL	80.00-100.00
MCH	29.30	Pg	27.00-32.00
MCHC	32.30	g/dL	32.00-35.00
RDW	13.80	%	11.50-14.50
TLC	17.45	thou/mm ³	4.00-10.00
DLC			
Segmented neutrophils	87.10	%	40.00-80.00
Lymphocytes	6.70	%	20.00-40.00
Monocytes	6.00	%	20.00-40.00
Eosinophils	0.10	%	1.00-6.00
Basophils	0.10	%	<2.00
Absolute leukocyte count			
Neutrophils	15.20	thou/mm ³	2.00-7.00
Lymphocytes	1.17	thou/mm ³	1.00-3.00
Monocytes	1.05	thou/mm ³	0.20-1.00
Eosinophils	0.02	thou/mm ³	0.02-0.50
Basophils	0.02	thou/mm ³	0.01-0.10
Platelet count	378.0	thou/mm ³	150.00-450.00
ESR	20	mm/h	0.00-30.00
AEC, whole blood (electrical impedance, VCS)	0.02	thou/mm ³	0.02-0.50
IgE, serum, serum FEIA	18,832.00	kUA/L	<64.00

Standard E4

The facility has defined procedures for safe drug administration

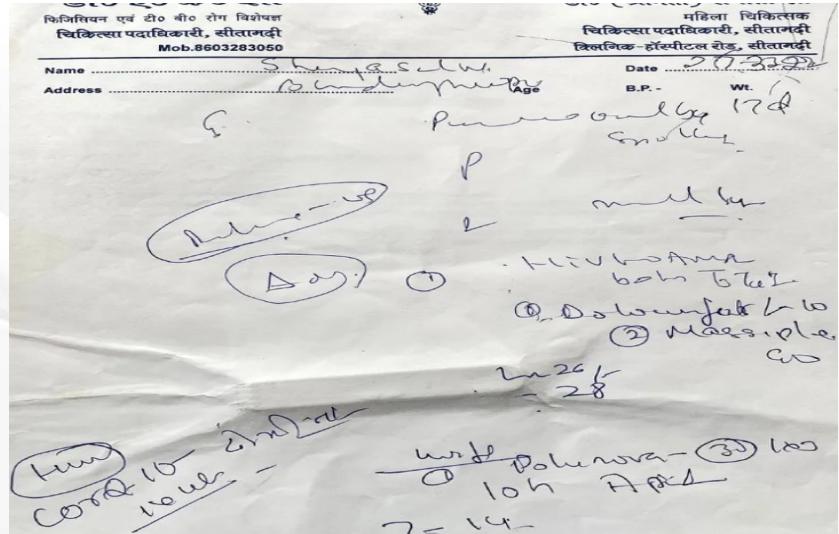
स्वास्थ्य सुविधा ने सुरक्षित दवा प्रशासन के लिए प्रक्रियाएं
निर्धारित की हैं



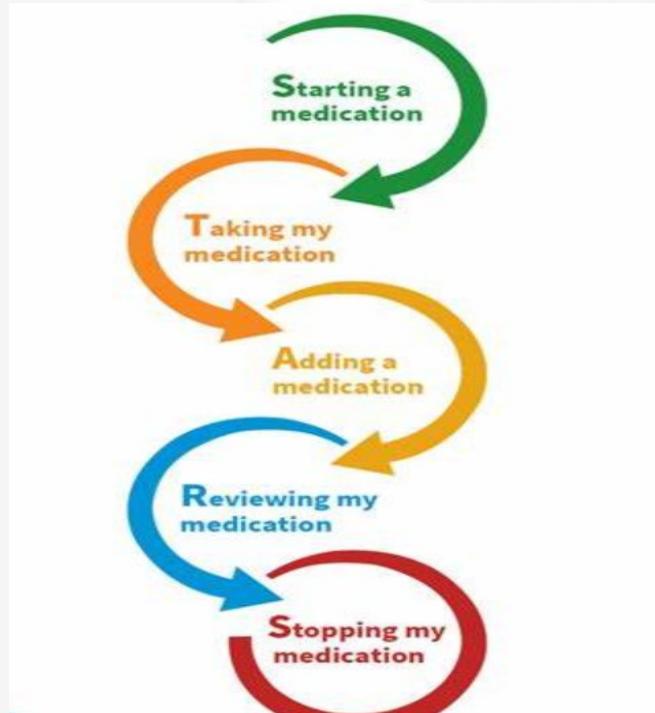
Implementation Points

✓ Legible medication orders

✓ Check drugs before dispensing



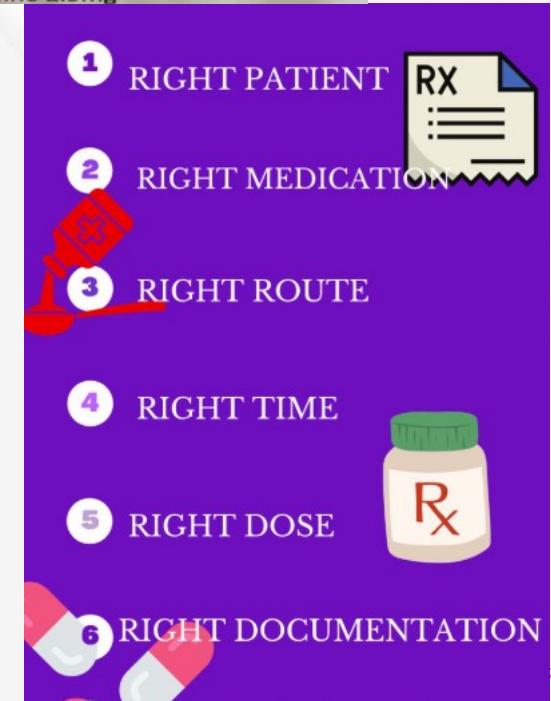
✓ Counselling of patient for self drug administration



Implementation Points

- ✓ Identification of and knowledge high alert drugs
- ✓ 6 rules of safe drug administration
- ✓ System to verify verbal orders by MO/Specialist
- ✓ MIMPS is used for reporting

SI No	Name of Drugs/Articles
EMERGENCY DRUGS	
1	INJ Atropine 0.6mg/ml
2	INJ Dexamethasone हाय कोर्टेक्स प्रामाणिक ड्रग्स कंपनी
3	INJ Adrenaline मैट्रिक्स एड नेब्युलार कम्पनी
4	INJ Hydrocortisone
5	INJ Avil
6	Tab Avil
7	INJ Frusemide
8	INJ Magnesium Sutphate
9	INJ Tranexameric Acid
10	Sulbutamol Respule for Nebulization
11	Budesonide Respule For Nebulization
12	Tab Isosorbide dinitrate 5 mg
VITAL CUM HIGH ALERT DRUGS	
13	Tab Labetalol 100mg
14	Tab Vetformin 500mg
15	Tab Losartan 50mg
16	Tab Glimepride 1mg
17	Tab Glimepride 2mg
18	Tab Amiodipine 5mg
19	Tab Amiodipine 2.5mg



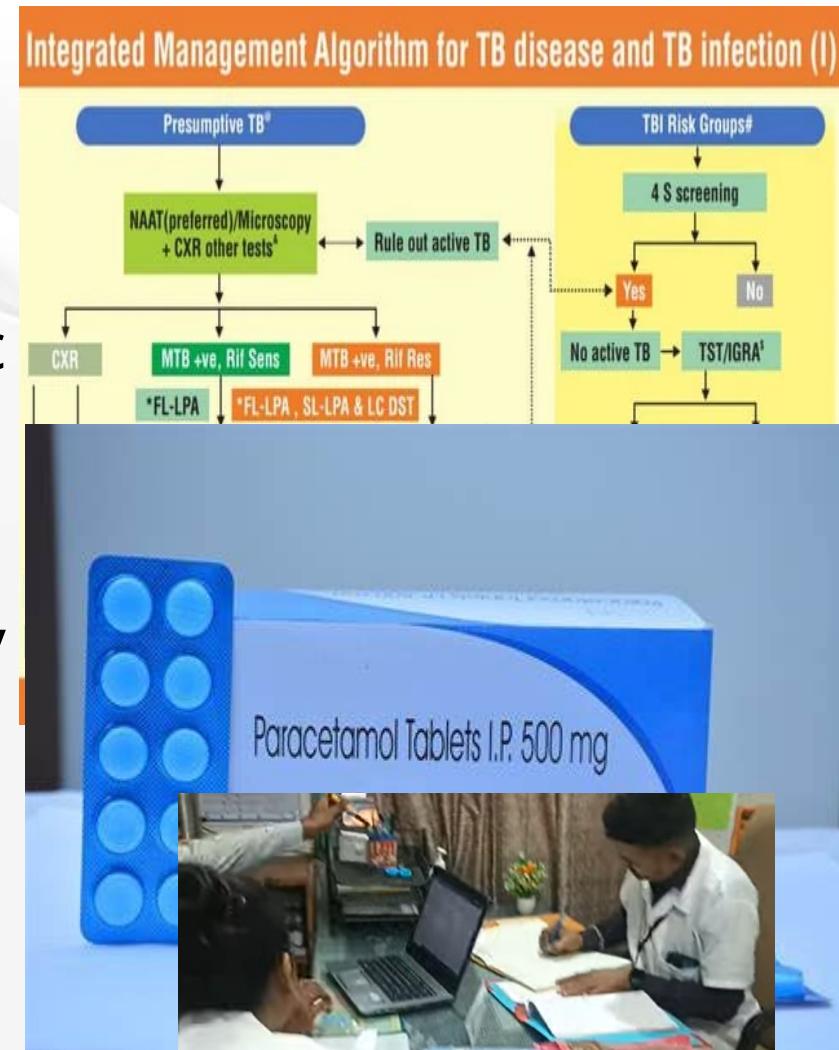
Standard E5

The facility follows Standard Treatment Guidelines(STG) and ensures rational use of drugs स्वास्थ्य सुविधा मानक उपचार दिशानिर्देशों (एसटीजी) का पालन करती है और दवाओं का तर्कसंगत उपयोग सुनिश्चित करती है



Implementation Points

- ✓ STG/Clinical Algorithm
- ✓ Prescription in generic names
- ✓ For chronic cases-yearly medication review
- ✓ Antibiotic policy awareness
- ✓ Monitoring treatment provided by CHO



Standard E6

The facility has defined and established procedures for nursing care

स्वास्थ्य सुविधा ने नर्सिंग देखभाल के लिए प्रक्रियाएं परिभाषित और स्थापित की हैं

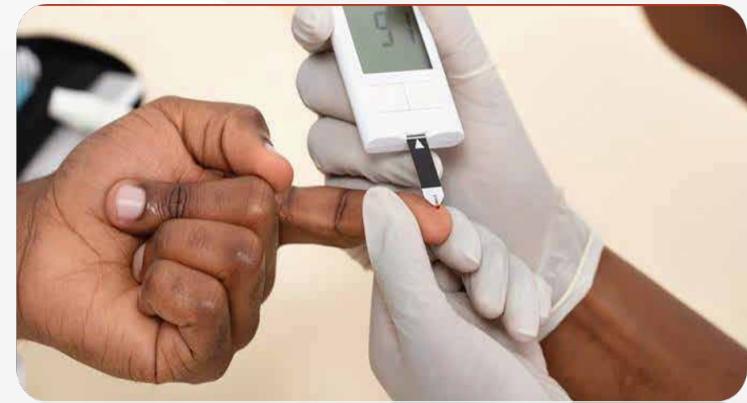


Implementation Points

✓ Identification of patient before any procedure at health facility and home-based care



✓ Identify non compliant patient



✓ Patient's vital monitored recorded

✓ Treatment plan and procedure performed written in case sheet/OPD ticket/Portal

Implementation Points

- ✓ OPD slip, family folders, referral slips, disease specific forms & formats (any hard/ soft copy)
- ✓ Updated Registers & records
- ✓ All records register/ records are identified and numbered

The image shows a yellow 'NCD Follow-Up Register' book with a sign language logo on it. To its right is an orange file folder containing several orange cards with handwritten names like MADHVIYA, THARA, RIGHADOL, and AMISHKA. A hand is pointing at the register. In the foreground, a white 'Community based assessment checklist (CBAC)' form is partially visible, showing sections for personal information, risk assessment, and physical activity.

Community based assessment checklist (CBAC)

Date: DD/MM/YYYY

General Information

Name of ASHA: _____ Village/Ward: _____
Name of MPW/ANM: _____ Sub Centre: _____
PHC/UPHC: _____

Personal Details

Name: _____ Any Identifier (Aadhar Card/ any other UID – Voter ID etc.): _____
Age: _____ State Health Insurance Schemes: Yes/No _____
If yes, specify: _____
Sex: _____ Telephone No. (self/ family member /other - specify details): _____
Address: _____

Does this person have any of the following:
visible defect/ known disability/ bed ridden require support for Activities of Daily Living
If yes, Please specify: _____

Part A: Risk Assessment

Question	Range	Circle Any	Write Score
1.What is your age? (in complete years)	0 – 29 years 30 – 39 years 40 – 49 years 50 – 59 years ≥ 60 years	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	
2. Do you smoke or consume smokeless products such as gutka or khaini?	Never Used to consume in the past/ Sometimes now Daily No	1 2 3 4 5	
3.Do you consume alcohol daily	Yes No	1 2	
4. Measurement of waist (in cm)	Female 80 cm or less 81-90 cm More than 90 cm	Male 90 cm or less 91-100 cm More than 100 cm	0 1 2 0
5. Do you undertake any physical activities for	At least 150 minutes in a week		



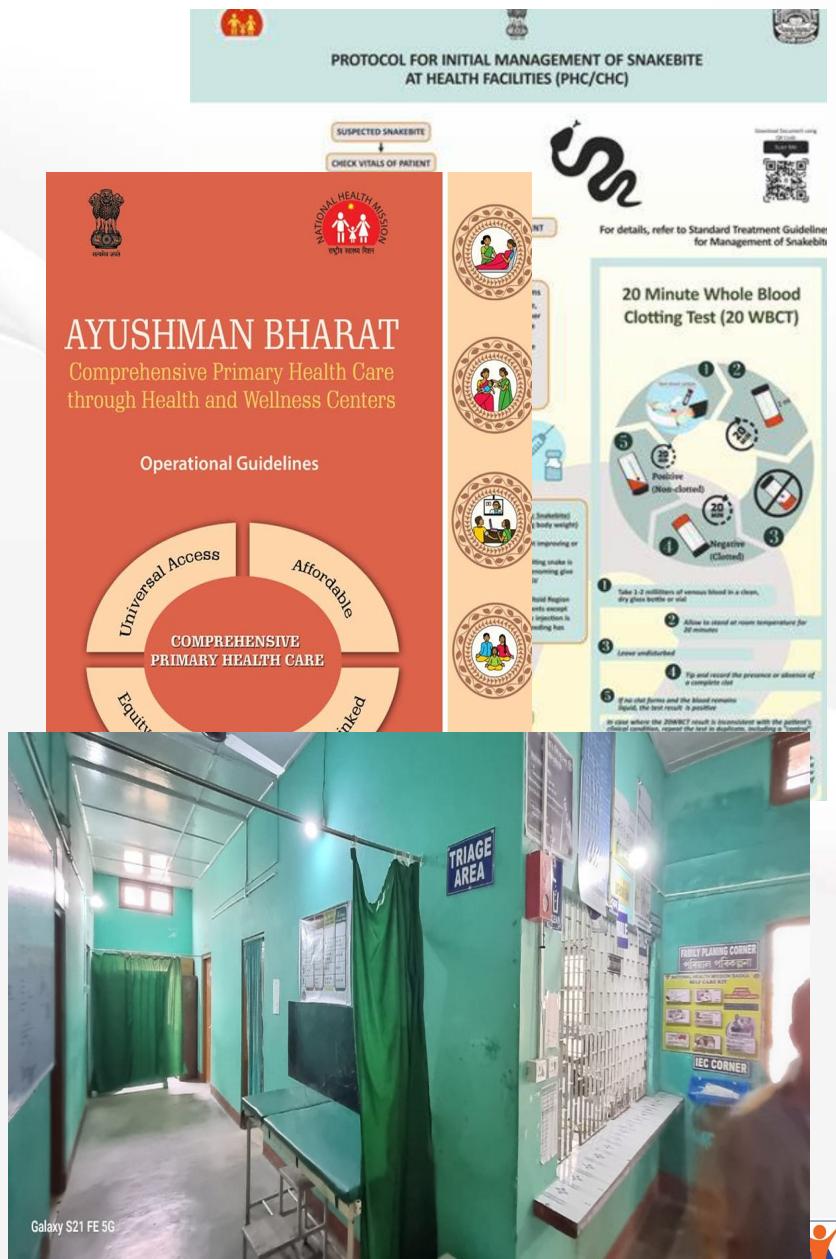
Implementation Points

Emergency protocols

- ✓ CPR
- ✓ Suspected medico legal cases
- ✓ Ambulances services

Emergency care in case of disaster

- ✓ District disaster management team
- ✓ Basic emergency management kit and Triage protocol



Recap

AoC
General clinical services
E1- E7

Registration,
Consultation,
Assessment
E1

Two-way
Referral
E2

Diagnostic
services
E3

Safe drug
administration
E4

Emergency
care
E7

Nursing Care
E6

Rational use of
drugs
E5





THANK YOU

**Quality & Patient Safety Division
National Health Systems Resource
Centre**

